

Association for Indoor Climate, Process Cooling, and Food Cold Chain Technologies



# Building Bridges





## Meeting of the Eurovent Product Group 'Air Handling Units' (PG-AHU)

Wednesday, 26 October 2022, 09:30-16:45, Athena





# 1. Introduction, EUROVENTSUMMIT Open Session

Wednesday, 26 October 2022 Meeting of PG-AHU 3





What can you expect today?



Wednesday, 26 October 2022



WHEN?	WHAT?	WHERE?
11:00-11:30h 15:30-16:00h	Coffee Break	Foyer (Floor 1)
12:45-13:45h	Lunch Break ( <u>Powered by ISIB</u> )	Meeting room Ladin + Foyer (Floor 1)
09:30-12:45h	ISKID/TTMD Seminar: New technologies and trends in HVACR – Part 2 (in Turkish and English) (Powered by Eurovent Certified Performance)	Side Ballroom (Floor 1)
19:00h	Gathering for Eurovent Innovation/HUB (Powered by UL Solutions & J2 Innovations) PLEASE BE ON TIME	Hotel lobby



Wednesday, 26 October 2022



## ISKID/TTMD Seminar: New technologies and trends in HVACR – Part 2 (Powered by Eurovent Certified Performance)

- Time: 09:30-12:45h
- Location: Side ballroom (floor +1)
- In Turkish and English, with simultaneous translation.
- Aimed at architects, consultants, designers, installers, manufacturers and policy makers of the HVACR industry.
- This Turkish symposium will discuss hot topics and latest trends of the industry.



Wednesday, 26 October 2022



## Eurovent Innovation/HUB (Powered by UL Solutions & J2 Innovations)

- Starts at 19:45h
- Gathering at 19:00h in the hotel lobby, bus transport to the venue.
- Get inspired by visionary, TED-style manner keynote presentations from leading personalities from the HVACR industry and beyond.
- Enjoy a cocktail dinner at the after-show party in a unique traditional location Anadolu Park.





# Thank you to our sponsors and partners

Who made the 2022 Eurovent Summit possible?



## Co-organiser





 ISKID is the Turkish Air Conditioning and Refrigeration Manufacturers' Association. ISKID was established in 1992 with the contributions of prominent companies in the air conditioning and refrigeration sector, to conduct work towards making the HVACR Industry development healthier and faster. Over 100 member companies are gathering under ISKID's roof to conduct activities for the development of the sector and to stay in high-quality standards. As this edition of the Eurovent Summit takes place in Turkey, the association has become co-organiser of the event, as well as organiser of a Turkish-English seminar programme.



## **BridgeBuilding Partner**





- <u>UL Solutions</u> is a global leader in applied safety science.
- UL Solutions transforms safety, security and sustainability challenges into opportunities for customers in more than 100 countries.



## **BridgeBuilding Supporter**





 Baltimore Aircoil Company develops, manufactures and distributes evaporative cooling products, offering innovative and sustainable cooling solutions for saving water and energy in air conditioning, refrigeration and industrial process applications.



## **BridgeBuilding Supporter**





 CEIS is a Spanish testing, innovation and service centre offering well-recognised testing programmes for air conditioning and heat pump appliances. This year, CEIS has become a proud supporter of the Eurovent Summit for the third time in a row.



## **BridgeBuilding Supporter**



# J2INNOWTIONS

A Siemens Company

- J2 Innovations, a subsidiary of Siemens, is a provider of control and management software for HVAC and refrigeration equipment.
- J2 Innovations created FIN Framework; the next generation software platform for building automation and IoT applications in buildings.



## **BridgeBuilding Contributor**





 ABB is a leading manufacturer of drives, motors and controls for HVACR applications with a global footprint, supporting the industry across the world with products and services.



## **BridgeBuilding Contributor**





 Turkish HVACR Exporters Association (ISIB) is the only coordinator and exporter association in Turkish HVACR sector. Established in 2012, ISIB works towards bringing together all the exporter companies active in the Turkish HVACR sector under one roof and increasing the export potential of the sector.







• Boreas Technology engages in manufacturing and sales of DC Master Adia Mechanic Cooler and CRAC/CRAH models which are specially designed for data centres as well DC Pro units, air conditioning units distinguished for their authentic design, and central air- conditioning equipment. With its know-how of more than 20 years, it offers state-of-the-art solutions for critical buildings such as hospitals, malls and hotels as well as industrial buildings and data centres in various countries in the world. As the choice of leading global brands, the company is dedicated to offering technology solutions for a sustainable world with high efficiency, customised products thanks to its R&D investments and engineering know-how.







• FRITERM is one of Europe's leading manufacturers of heat exchangers, providing solutions for industrial applications throughout the EMEA region.







 Systemair is a leading ventilation company with operations in 50 countries globally, manufacturing and market high-quality ventilation products.







 WIKA is a global market leader in pressure, temperature and level measurement technology. Working together with our customers, we develop comprehensive solutions based on our highquality measurement technology components, with the solutions ultimately being integrated in their business processes. We deliver 50 million quality products to over 100 countries every year. Worldwide, approximately 600 million WIKA measuring instruments are in use. WIKA employs around 10.000 people and owns over 40 subsidiaries worldwide. For the third time in a row, WIKA is proud to support the Eurovent Summit.



#### **Exhibition Partner**





 ISK-SODEX Istanbul is an International HVAC, Refrigeration, Insulation, Pump, Valve, Fitting, Water Treatment, Fire Prevention, Pool and Solar Energy Systems Exhibition.



#### **Exhibition Partner**





 Climatización y Refrigeración (C&R), an international exhibition in Spain in HVAC and Refrigeration, is one of the most important events which showcases the technological innovation and commitment to sustainability and energy efficiency of this industry.



# Thank you to our partners Meet them in the foyer









Eurovent Product Group 'Air Handling Units' (PG-AHU)



**Product scope** 

- Air Handling Units (nonresidential ventilation units)
- Covering the product and its components (e.g. air filters, controls, energy recovery components, fans)

















#### **Members**

EUROVENT SUMMIT ANTALYA 25-28 OCT 2022

- The largest grouping of AHU manufacturers worldwide
- Over 220 participants from 50+ leading European AHU manufactures
- Supported by 14 Eurovent Member Associations and 4 Associate Members.





Chairmen



Chairman

Martin Lenz Trox Germany



Vice-Chairman

Andy Bijmans

Systemair

Netherlands



#### **Key tasks**

#### Advocacy

 European Union legislation (specifically Ecodesign, Energy Labeling, EPBD)

#### Technical

- EN and ISO standardisation
- Development of Eurovent standards (codes of good practice)

#### Marketing

 General promotion of the European AHU industry and their stateof-the-art approaches



#### **Example past technical publications**

- Eurovent 6/5-1977 Safety regulations for electricity
- Eurovent 6/7-1986 Guide for maintenance of air handling plant
- Eurovent 6/2-1996 Application of relevant directives to air handling units
- Eurovent 6/3-1996 Thermal test method for fan coil units
- Eurovent 6/14-2000 Hygienic aspects in air handling units
- Eurovent 6/8-2006 Recommendations for calculations of energy consumption for air handling units
- Eurovent 6/12-2013 Eurovent air handling units energy efficiency class 4th edition
- Eurovent 6/2-2015 Interpretation Directive 200642EC on machinery concerning AHUs



#### Latest technical publications



Eurovent 6/15 - 2021

Air Leakages in Air Handling Units: Guidelines for Improving Indoor Air Quality and Correcting Performance

First Edition

Published on 17 February 2021 by Eurovent, 80 Bd A. Reyers Ln, 1030 Brussels, Belgium secretariat@eurovent.eu



Eurovent 6/16 - 2021

Corrosion protection of Air Handling Units

First Edition

Published on 07 September 2021 by Eurovent, 80 Bd A. Reyers Ln, 1030 Brussels, Belgium secretariat@eurovent.eu



Eurovent 6/17 - 2021

Control systems for Air Handling Units

First Edition

Published on Thursday, 09 December 2021 by Eurovent, 80 Bd A. Reyers Ln, 1030 Brussels, Belgium secretariat@eurovent.eu



Eurovent 6/18 - 2022

Quality criteria for Air Handling Units

First Edition

Published on Thursday, 13 October 2022 by Eurovent, 80 Bd A. Reyers Ln, 1030 Brussels, Belgium secretariat@eurovent.eu



#### **Eurovent AHU Guidebook**



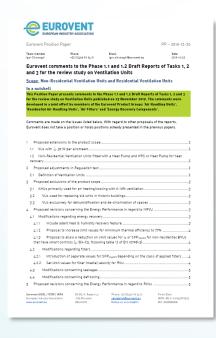
CONTENTS	
1. Air Handling Units matter	7. Design and selection
1.1 Clean air – a basic human need	7.1 Air flows
1.2 Indoor air quality and energy efficiency	7.2 Dimensions and modularisation
1.3 Applying high quality AHUs pays off	7.3 Fans and energy recovery
2. The basics	7.4 Filters
2.1 Heart of the ventilation system	7.5 Casing
2.2 Past and present8	7.6 Installation
2.3 Classification	7.7 Hygiene
3. Application areas	8. Certification
3.1 General ventilation system	8.1 The importance of accurate data
3.2 Different areas demand different requirements	8.2 Eurovent Certified Performance
4. Functions and components	9. Standards
4.1 General functions	9.1 CEN committees
4.2 Air filters	9.2 Harmonised standards
4.3 Energy recovery components	9.3 EN 13053 and EN 16798
4.4 Heating and cooling components	9.4 EN 1886, EN 308, ISO 16890
4.5 Fens	9.5 European Union Ecodesign
4.0 Sitencers	10. The European AHU industry
4.9 Mixing section	10.1 Manufacturers 48
4.0 Other components	10.2 Constant thrive for innovation
5. Energy Efficiency and Life Cycle Costs	10.3 Market size
5.1 Methodology	10.4 Eurovent and AHUs50
5.2 Life-Cycle Costs (LCC)	10.5 Selected Eurovent publications
6. Control system	11. About this Guidebook
6.1 Importance of the control system	11.1 Contributors
6.2 Key tasks of the control system	11.2 The Eurovent Association
6.3 Essential control functions for AHU components	Table of figures
6.4 Facilitating commissioning and maintenance	
6.5 Influence of an air handling unit controller on the overall efficiency	
6.6 Components in an air handling system that can be combined using a controller	
6.7 The importance of Building Management Interfaces 36	

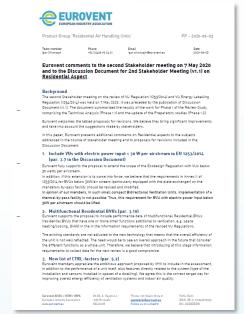


#### **Examples of Advocacy – EU Legislation**

 Comprehensive position papers to the European Commission on the review of Regulations (EU) 1253/2014











# **About this Product Group Examples of advocacy – European standarisation**



Secretariat

MAIL - 2020-12-11

CEN/TC 156/WG 20

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Date 2020-12-11

#### Eurovent proposal for amendments in EN 16798-3

Eurovent members propose amendments in the revised EN 16798-3, which aim at:

- Clarification and additional explanation of issues related to internal air leakage in bidirectional ventilation units with heat recovery (notably with a rotary heat exchanger), which have a considerable impact on electric energy consumption and deterioration of IAQ.
- adjustment to the expected changes in the revised Regulation (EU) 1253/2014 and EN 308.

According to the Eurovent members' expertise, in improperly designed/commissioned air handling units, internal leakage (expressed with OACF and EATR) may be very high (over 20% of the nominal air flow), which leads to a significant increase in the electric power consumption (up to 40%).

This aspect cannot be ignored, but in the current standard it is not explicitly emphasized. Thus, it is proposed to introduce a correction of SFP values against OACF and EATR. This improvement would bring about a better and more realistic evaluation of the actual electric power input.

To determine the actual SFP values of the bidirectional air handling unit with a heat recovery component (HRC) and without recirculation, its corrected nominal air flow rate must be taken into account.

Corrected nominal air flow rate of the bidirectional air handling unit with HRC means the declared design air flow rate of an air handling unit with a heat recovery component distributed to and/or extracted from the building, including any leakages or any pressure balancing flow, at standard air conditions 20°C and 101.325 Pa, whereby the unit is installed complete (e.g. including filters) and according to the manufacturer instructions.

The corrected air flows in each of the AHU connections (ODA, SUP, ETA, EHA) must be calculated with the consideration of actual EATR and OACF values. The actual EATR and OACF must not exceed the maximum acceptable design values for EATR and OACF.

The corrected air flows are calculated as follows:

 $q_{SUPCOTT} = q_{SUP} \cdot (1 + EATR)$ 

 $q_{ETACOTT} = q_{ETA} + q_{SUP} \cdot EATR$ 

qodacorr = qsupcorr · OACF

q<sub>EHACOTT</sub> = q<sub>ETACOTT</sub> + q<sub>SUPCOTT</sub> · (OACF-1)

Where,

is the required design air flow rate of outdoor air supplied to the building, calculated acc. to

article 10.1.2 in EN 16798-3

 $q_{\text{ETA}}$  is the required design flow rate of the air extracted from the building

The corrected SFP value must be calculated by means of the AHU selection software to allow for corrected air flows, and accordingly corrected internal and external pressure loses.

If actual EATR < 1%, the SFP value do not need to be corrected

Code of good practice to keep EATR and OACF low



## **Meeting Roadmap**



#### 2. - 4. Formalities

- 5. EPDs, Circular Economy, Sustainability
- 6. New work package IAQ
- New work package Energy efficiency incl. impact of controls
- 8. New work package Commissioning servicing, monitoring of operation
- 9. Material information and resources efficiency requirements



- Systematic review of PG-AHU recommendations
- 11. Standard for interoperability between ERC and AHU selection software
- 12. Draft recommendation on ecodesign requirements for air filters
- 13. Update on standards and regulations
- 14. Upcoming agenda items
- 15. Announcements
- 16. Next meeting(s)



#### 2.- 4. Formalities



- Competition Law Rules, Bribery and corruption, Data protection
- Attendances and introduction of participants
- Approval of the Draft Agenda
- Approval of the minutes of the last meeting





### 2. Attendances and introduction of participants

Remember to sign the attendance list





## 3. Approval of the Draft Agenda



## **Draft Agenda**

EUROVENT SUMMIT ANTALYA 25-28 OCT 2022

- Introduction, EUROVENTSUMMIT Open Session
- 2. 4. Formalities
- 5. EPDs, Circular Economy, Sustainability

Coffee 11:00-11:30

- 6. New work package IAQ
- 7. New work package Energy efficiency incl. impact of controls

8. New work package - Commissioning servicing, monitoring of operation

9. Material information and resources efficiency requirements

Systematic review of PG-AHU recommendations

Coffee 15:30-16:00

- 11. Standard for interoperability between ERC and AHU selection software
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## 4. Approval of the minutes of last meetings

PG-AHU meeting in Paris
14 June 2022

Action	Agenda item Nº	Deadline	Responsible	Status
Arrange a separate meeting on prospective Position Paper regarding material/resource efficiency requirements in the reviewed VU Regulation	8.2	ASAP	Secretariat	Completed
Provide comments on the draft recommended standard for interoperability of AHU/ERC software interfaces.	10	Friday, 15 July 2022	Members	Completed
Provide comments on the draft Recommendation on min. quality criteria for AHUs	11	Friday, 15 July 2022	Members	Completed
Propose a working plan for PG-AHU based on the workshop outcomes	13.1	ASAP	Chairman Vice- Chairman	Ongoing



## 4. Approval of the minutes of last meetings

PG-AHU meeting
WebEx
14 September 2022

Action	Agenda	Deadline	Responsible	Status
	item N°			
Draft preliminary position paper for further	5	Friday, 14	Eurovent	Completed
discussion during the Eurovent Summit		October 2022	Secretariat	
meeting				



## **Meeting Roadmap**

- 1. Introduction, **EUROVENT**SUMMIT Open Session
- 2. 4. Formalities
- 5. EPDs, Circular Economy, Sustainability

Coffee 11:00-11:30

- 6. New work package IAQ
- New work package Energy efficiency incl. impact of controls

Lunch 12:45-13:45

- 8. New work package Commissioning servicing, monitoring of operation
- 9. Material information and resources efficiency requirements



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## 5. EPD, Circular Economy, Sustainability Potential field of action for Eurovent



Proposal for a Horizontal Task Force.

Talk with

- Mr Lennart Østergaard (Eurovent Commission Chairman)
- Mr Christian Nicolaisen
   (Danish Technological Institute)





## Circular Economy plan (2019) and the Sustainable Product initiative

- improve product durability, upgradability and reparability,
- increase products' energy and resource efficiency,
- reduce carbon and environmental footprints product environmental declarations
- address presence of hazardous chemicals in products
- increasing recycled content in products





#### **Circular Economy plan (2019)**

- Many Circular Economy aspects were already addressed in existing ecodesign legislation.
- The Commission takes action to make the current ecodesign framework more effective.

## Effect -> elements of circular economy implemented in ecodesign regulations (ongoing)

 New material information and resource efficiency requirements in the working documents of product-specific ecodesign regulations under review (including the VU and Fans Regulation).





### **Ecodesign for Sustainable Products Regulation (2022)**

Proposal for a **general framework** to set **future ecodesign requirements** for specific **product groups** to improve their circularity, energy performance and other environmental sustainability aspects.

- product durability, reusability, upgradability and reparability
- energy and resource efficiency
- carbon and environmental footprints
- information requirements, including a Digital Product Passport

45



## 5. EPD, Circular Economy, Sustainability Overview of developments. Ecodesign perspective.



### Revision of the Methodology of Ecodesign for Energyrelated Products (working plan 2022-2024)

Introduce a more systematic way of covering circular economy aspects when performing preparatory or review studies on specific product groups. One of the considered issues:

Development of the Product Environmental Footprint (PEF)
method and related Product Environmental Footprint Category
Rules to the MEErP





### Future impact of ESPR and revised MEErP on VU Regulation

- No impact on the ongoing review of VU Regulation
- Provisions of the new ESPR and MEErP will only affect the suqbequent systematic review of VU Regulation (in 6 – 8 years?)

#### BUT

 a new <u>horizontal</u> regulation(s) to implement circular economy requirements for a wide range of products subject to ecodesign may be developed <u>sooner</u>





#### **Environmental Product Declaration (EPD)**

- EPD which is an ISO type III Environmental Declaration according to ISO 14025 standard verified by an independent third-party.
- EPDs are not mandatory (but recommended) for products covered by the Construction Product Regulation (CPR).
- In the light of the current EU legislation, EPDs do not apply to ErP products subject to Ecodesign (including VUs).





## HVAC manufacturers may be indirectly forced to draw up EPDs for their products due to

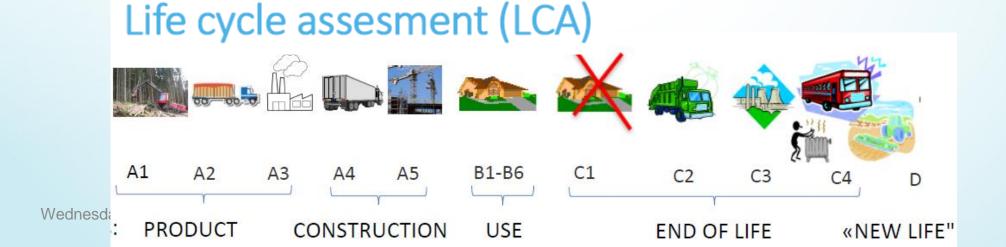
- Ongoing developments in many Member States related to the integration of LCA calculations in the national Building Codes.
  - French RE2020 building regulation (in force since July 2022)
  - Danish building regulation (as of next year?)
- Several voluntary schemes for assessing the sustainability and environmental performance of buildings
  - DGNB, BREEM, LEED.....





### Issues with EPDs – no harmonised approach to energy use

- EPDs are developed based on ISO 14025 and EN 15804.
- EN 15804 gives generic Product Category Rules (PCR) for construction products (no use phase & energy consumption)







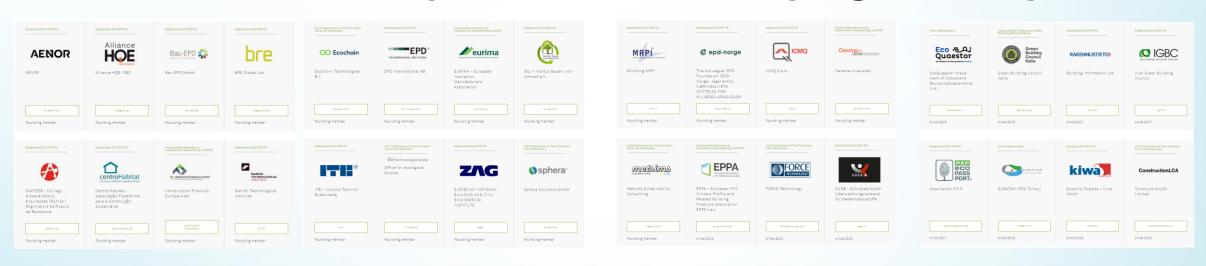
### Issues with EPDs – no harmonised approach to energy use

- Energy use in the EPD for a VU can be included and based on a scenario or complementary product category rules defined individually by a EPD programme operator
- Complementary Product Category Rules provide guidance on preparation of EPDs for a specifc product group (e.g. ventilation components)





### Issues with EPDs – proliferation of EPD programme operators



not all of them mutually recognize EPDs issued within their systems nor <u>Product</u> <u>Category Rules</u>





### Issues with EPDs – proliferation of EPD programme operators



The elements of the present PEP cannot be compared with elements from another program.

#### **Environmental Product Declaration**

In accordance with ISO 14025 and EN 15804:2012 + A2:2019 for:

air handling units

Programme operator:

Product category rules (PCR): PCR 2019:14 Construction products. Version 1.11, date 2021-05-02.

PCR review was conducted by: The Technical Committee of the International EPD® System. Chair: Claudia A. Peña. Contact via info@environdec.com

Independent third-party verification of the declaration and data, according to ISO 14025:2006:

☐ EPD process certification ☒ EPD verification

Third party verifier: Camilla Landén from Bureau Veritas Sweden Approved by: The International EPD System

Meetin Not mutually recognised 52





**CEN** proposal for a harmonisation of c-PCRs

CEN/TC 156 plenary meeting 12 May 2022

Agenda item 5.2 – Proposal for a PWI

Environmental product declarations – Product Category rules complementary to EN 15804 for ventilation components





#### Issues with EPDs – high cost

- ISO 14025 requires that an EPD must be independently verified
- In practice data are verified by a third party licensed by an EPD programme operator, and the EPD is registered in the system of the EPD programme operator
- Cost of the EPD development ranges 17.000 to 50.000+ EUR
- Annual fee for registration in EPD libraries: 1.000 3.000 EUR





### Anticipated changes to the building legislation

- Construction Product Regulation (CPR) review
  - Gradually introduce mandatory environmental declarations in the construction product family
- Proposal for a revised EPBD
  - Life-cycle Global Warming Potential (GWP) is calculated for
    - all new buildings as of 2030,
    - for new buildings with floor area > 2000 m<sup>2</sup> as of 2027

56



## 5. EPD, Circular Economy, Sustainability



- Tentative questions to address
- 1. Will HVAC-R products subject to ecodesign be expected to have an EPDs for the purpose of the EPBD life-cycle global warming potential assessment?
  - Due to national requirements of individual Member States?
  - Because of market demands and competition?
  - Alternatively, will default LCA input data become a standard in EPBD calculations?



## 5. EPD, Circular Economy, Sustainability

#### EUROVENT SUMMIT ANTALYA 25-28 OCT 2022

Tentative questions to address

2. Will the prospective Product Environmental Footprint (PEF) declarations and Product Environmental Footprint Category Rules (PEFCRs) steming from the ESPR and revised MEErP be compliant with the current EPDs and PCRs?

(To avoid a double burden for manufacturers to produce two separate environmental declarations or two separate inputs for LCA assessment under the EPBD and Ecodesign)



## 5. EPD, Circular Economy, Sustainability

#### EUROVENT SUMMIT ANTALYA 25-28 OCT 2022

- Tentative questions to address
- 3. What can be done to harmonise EPDs issued by various EPD programme operators, make them mutually recognised across all EU Member States and reduce their costs?
  - Extend the scope of a proposal for CEN Preliminary Work Item (PWI) to 'Product Category rules complementary to EN 15804 for ventilation components and ecodesign HVAC-R units/products'?
  - Develop a common industry average EPD for NRVU/RVUs?





## Coffee break

Join us in the foyer

See you again in 30 minutes!



## **Meeting Roadmap**



- 2. 4. Formalities
- 5. EPDs, Circular Economy, Sustainability
- 6. New work package IAQ
- 7. New work package Energy efficiency incl. impact of controls
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Systematic review of PG-AHU recommendations

Coffee 15:30-16:00

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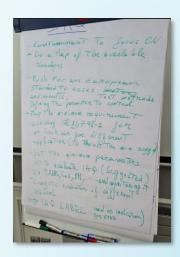
Coffee 11:00-11:30



### Detailing the work package scope

#### **Proposals from the Paris workshop**

- Identify of contaminants to focus on
- Map the available technologies for IAQ
- Set a minimum list of parameters to evaluate IAQ (e.g. CO<sub>2</sub>, PM) and methods to monitor them
- Map the requirements for minimum outdoor air rate according to EN 16798-1
- Develop an energetic evaluation of different IAQ levels
- Advocate for a European standard defining IAQ parameters to control and providing appropriate IAQ test/assessment methods



61



### Detailing the work package scope

#### Issues to consider in preparation to the task

- EN 16798-1 is not the only one and unambiguous standard for IAQ.
   Should other standards be considered?
  - ASHRAE Standards 62.1-2022 and 62.2022
  - Various IAQ requirements in national building codes
- Should other than the basic contaminants and IAQ indicators (CO<sub>2</sub>, ODA airflow per person) be considered?
- Should external IAQ experts be consulted and involved in the task?



Problem with definitive guidelines for IAQ

### Prof. Wargocki's (DTU) article in RI magazine (Feb. 2022)

discussing not always consistent findings of almost 70 various studies on IAQ

What we know and should know about ventilation

**Abstract:** Ventilation is without any doubt recognized as an essential means of providing good indoor air quality. Although described widely in the scientific literature, there are still a few incompletely resolved questions concerning ventilation. They include, among others: How much ventilation is needed in a given building?; Which criteria should be used to determine ventilation?; What is the absolute minimum ventilation rate in a given building?; Can we use epidemiological data for setting ventilation requirements?; and Can ventilation be used as an indoor air quality metric? This short article presents short review on ventilation in buildings which create reference for the subsequent discussion of the listed questions. Historical view of the development of ventilation and ventilation requirements is presented as well, and the requirements regarding maintenance of systems delivering ventilation air. Some suggestions on how to determine ventilation requirements are provided

- Shemaes Uerak L. et al., Associations between classification CO<sub>2</sub>-concentrations and student attendance in Washington and Idaho, Jindoor Air <sup>7</sup> 14 (2004), 333–341
   Mendell Mark J. et al., A longitudinal study of ventilation rates in California office buildings and self-reported
- f infectious agents in the built environment a multi-lisciplinary systematic review, "Indoor Air" 17 (2007),

- Environment\* (2021), 107788
- - ectives" 120.12 (2012), 1671-1677 Joseph G. et al., Associations of cognit

    - Zhang Xiaojing et al., Effects of exposure to carbon dioxide and bioeffluents on perceived air quality,

    - Buildings Ventilation for Buildings Part 1: Indoor Environmental Input Parameters for Design and As-sessment of Energy Performance of Buildings Addressing Indoor Air Quality, Thermal Environm Acoustics - Module M1-6 (2019)
    - Antions, REHVA. Eur. HVAC. J\* 1 (2012), 24–28
      40. Dimitro decode.

    - cupational Safety and Health indoor environmental

- data for registered nurses, "Indoor Air" 14 (2004), 41-50

- tories with a law ventilation rate have mon colds: evidence for airborne transmission, 6.11 (2011), e27140 58. Myett Theodore A. et al., A study of indoor carbor
- dioxide levels and sick leave among office workers "Environmental Health" 1.1 (2002), 1-10 or Work Performance?, "ASHRAE Journal" 61.9 (2019) 59. Myatt Theodore A. et al., Detection of airborne is
- competent distinction excluding registrative planes and the relation to solution of soluti Critical Care Medicine" 169.11 (2004). 1187-1190

  - Bluyssen Philomena M., Boerstra Atze, Buonanno Giorgio, Cao Junji et al., A paradigm shift to comba
  - Wargocki Pawel, Reviewing how bedroom ventilation affects IAO and silesp quality, "ASHRAE Journal", 63.4 (2021), 56-60 68. Wargocki Pawel, What we know and should know



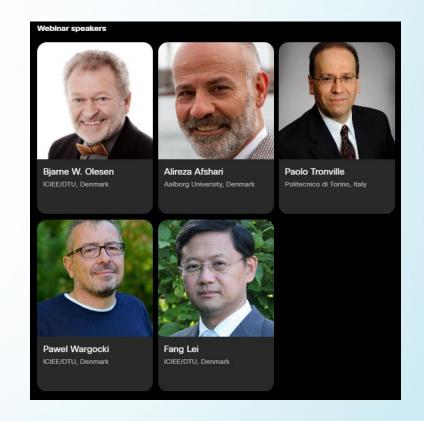
Problem with definitive guidelines for IAQ

Good to know. Some ongoing projects.....

IEA EBC Annex 78: Substituting Ventilation by Gas Phase Air Cleaning. An industry webinar

Monday, Nov 7 2022 3:00 PM - 4:45 PM

(UTC+02:00) Brussels, Copenhagen, Madrid, Paris





Detailing the work package scope

### Other developments of note

Proposal for a revised EPBD

(...) Member States shall describe their national calculation methodology based on Annex A of the key European standards on energy performance of buildings, namely (...) **EN 16798-1** (...) or superseding documents. This provision shall not constitute a legal codification of those standards.

Revision of EN 16798-1 -> new prEN 16798-1-3
 'Energy Design and assessment of indoor air quality'



Detailing the work package scope

Ongoing initiatives in some countries on requirements to enhance IAQ:

- Ventilation plan in Belgium
- Ella's Law (bill) in the UK



Detailing the work package scope

Tentative proposal of the Chairman

Develop a straightforward call for harmonised minimum IAQ requirements across Member States

### Eurovent Association calls for EU-wide requirements to ensure minimum indoor air quality

These requirements should be fixed either in European Legislation or in national legislation of the member states.

The following CO<sub>2</sub>-Limits or minimum ventilation rates must be retained in all public buildings to ensure a minimum indoor air quality:

Level	CO <sub>2</sub> -Concentration	or	Min. outdoor airflow per person
Α	900 ppm	or	40 m³/h
В	1200 ppm	or	25 m³/h
unacceptable	>1200 ppm	or	<25 m³/h

Level B is the minimum for rooms with human occupancy

To ensure a minimum energy efficiency and air quality the following requirements are mandatory for the ventilation system:

- 1. Use of heat recovery system that meets the requirements from regulation (EU) No. 1253/2014.
- 2. Demand controlled ventilation depending on the actual air quality within the building based on  $CO_2$  level measurement
- Supply air filtration of at least ePM1 50% (either by one filter stage or by various)

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## **Meeting Roadmap**

10. Systematic review of PG-AHU

- Introduction, EUROVENTSUMMIT Open Session
- 2. 4. Formalities
- 5. EPDs, Circular Economy, Sustainability

Coffee 11:00-11:30

- 6. New work package IAQ
- 7. New work package Energy efficiency incl. impact of controls
- 8. New work package Commissioning servicing, monitoring of operation
- 9. Material information and resources efficiency requirements

- 11. Standard for interoperability between ERC and AHU selection software
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recommendations

- 15. Announcements
- 16. Next meeting(s)



7. Energy efficiency incl. the impact of controls

Detailing the work package scope

### **Proposals from the Paris workshop**

- Find a simple way to inform about the energy efficiency / consumption
- Add an energy indicator, e.g. kWh/a or kWh/(m³/h)/a to the energy label
- Make use of component's energy labels
- Show the relation between energy efficiency and IAQ
- Develop a Bonus Factor for integrated control system
- Explain the impact of control logic on energy consumption, including Artificial Intelligence, Internet of Things, data analytics







# 7. Energy efficiency incl. the impact of controls Subtask proposal 1. Case study on AHU energy label impact

### Aim of the proposal

 Develop a self-explanatory brochure to demonstrate savings resulting from a higher AHU energy class

#### To be used

- Directly by members to promote the products
- To educate on the Eurovent AHU energy classification (Webinars...)
- As a tool supporting Eurovent's initiatives to promote the European AHU industry (Eurovent Middle East, Eurovent India, Eurovent International).



# 7. Energy efficiency incl. the impact of controls Subtask proposal 1. Case study on AHU energy label impact

- Demonstrate with a case study the impact of the AHU energy class on annual energy consumption
  - For different applications, e.g., office building, hospital, shopping mall, restaurant or school
  - For different climates (Europe climates, Middle East, India)
  - Consider both the winter and summer energy label class
  - Show annual energy consumption for different energy classes
  - Perhaps, develop a rough indicator kWh.a/m³/s per energy class and application



# 7. Energy efficiency incl. the impact of controls Subtask proposal 1. Case study on AHU energy label impact

### Tentative ideas for the brochure concept

- Primarily targeted at decision-makers (investors and architects)
- Convey the message in a context which is understandable and friendly not only to AHU experts
  - Link AHUs to the real or realistic examples of buildings and operating scenarios

#### **Building Description**

Office building name, location (climate)

Basic information on the building (area, volume, number of occupants/tenants, number of floors etc.)



#### Key specifications of the ventilation and air conditioning system

Total air flow rate, design flow rate per person, installed electric power, installed heating and cooling capacity, optionally - number of systems serving the building, e.g., 8 AHUs of the same design/capacity

#### System description

A demand-controlled ventilation system including AHU(s) supplies to the building outdoor air flow to provide a designed average 2 ACH (or) 40 m3/h per person (or / which corresponds to) to meet requirements of IAQ category II acc. EN 16798-1.

The actual air flow is adjusted to the current number of occupants, and a typical building occupancy scenario/schedules/pattern is as follows: 9:00 - 11:00h -> 35% of tenants, 11:00 - 13:00h -> 65%

Building operates on Mo-Fr from 9:00 to 19:00.

During building closing hours, the ventilation system operates at 25% of its nominal capacity.

in wintertime (need to define what is meant by that) the supply air temperature is maintained at 20 degrees and in summertime at 24C. The relative humidity of supply air is not controlled // is controlled to maintain 40% in winter in summer.

The building heat losses and heat gains are compensated by e.g., fancoil units to maintain the design indoor air parameters. (Part not covered in this study).

#### AHU – configuration and operation modes

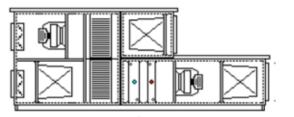
Design flow rate (supply / exhaust): 10.000 m<sup>3</sup>/h
Design External pressure (SUP/ETA): 300 Pa

#### Components supply

- Filter ePMx XX%
- \_ DHE
- Water heating coil (70/50)
- Water cooling coil (6/12C)
- Plug fan

#### Components exhaust:

- Filter



#### Annual Energy Consumption and cost comparison (if summer ECC applies)

Item	UoM	ECC Winter / Summer					
		A+	A+	Α	Α	В	В
Electric energy (fans)	kWh/a						
Heating energy (heating coil)1)	kWh/a						
Cooling energy (cooling coil)2)	kWh/a						
Energy costs (electric + heating + cooling)	€/a						
Annual cost per 1 m3/h	€/m³/h						

<sup>\*</sup>For explanation of methodology see annex

Annual Energy Consumption and cost comparison (if summer EEC does not apply)

Item	UoM	ECC Winter / Summer		
		A+	Α	В
Electric energy (fans)	kWh/a			
Heating energy (heating coil)1)	kWh/a			
Cooling energy (cooling coil)2)	kWh/a			
Energy costs (electric + heating + cooling)	€/a			
Annual cost per 1 m3/h	€/m³/h/a			

<sup>\*</sup>For explanation of methodology see annex (incl. energy prices at assumed generation)

- 1) annual energy consumption by the heater minus heat recovery
- 2) annal energy consumption by cooler minus heat recovery (sensible / sensible + latent?)



# 7. Energy efficiency incl. the impact of controls

Subtask proposal 2. Importance of energy recovery

# Highlighting the importance of heat recovery in the context of the energy crisis

- With high efficiency heat recovery consumption of energy for ventilation can be minimalised. This provides for
  - Safety of continious operation for ventilation system
  - Mitigates potential shortages in energy supplies



# 7. Energy efficiency incl. the impact of controls Subtask proposal 3. Update AHU energy efficiency scheme

- Update winter energy label to conform with requirements set for the summer label
  - Based on place according to the ASHRAE table (not only ODA min. temperature)
  - o Consider bypass damper over HRS
- Develop rules for units with heat pumps





### Lunch break

Join us in the meeting room Ladin (floor +1) & foyer

See you again in 1 hour!



EUROVENT SUMMIT ANTALYA 25-28 OCT 2022 # B u i l d i n g B r i d g e s

- Introduction, EUROVENTSUMMIT Open Session
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- 5. EPDs, Circular Economy, Sustainability

Coffee 11:00-11:30

- 6. New work package IAQ
- 7. New work package Energy efficiency incl. impact of controls

Lunch 12:45-13:45

- 8. New work package Commissioning servicing, monitoring of operation
- 9. Material information and resources efficiency requirements

Systematic review of PG-AHU recommendations

Coffee 15:30-16:00

- 11. Standard for interoperability between ERC and AHU selection software
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- 16. Next meeting(s)

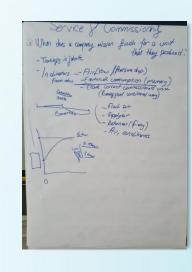


### 8. Commissioning servicing, monitoring

### Detailing the work package scope

### **Proposals from the Paris workshop**

- The mission of a manufacturer to provide efficient operation of its product does not end with the shipment from factory or the warranty period.
- Taking care of proper commissioning, on-site operator training, and continuous monitoring of the correct / efficient system operation at later stages is essential.
- Develop guidelines on commissioning, maintenance and performance monitoring.







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Coffee 11:00-11:30



# 9. Material information and resource efficiency Position paper on requirements in the revised VU Regulation

Further development of the position paper based on inputs gathered at the preparatory meeting on 14 September.

See draft elements of the position paper

-> <u>PG-AHU - 2203.91</u>

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# **Meeting Roadmap**



Coffee 15:30-16:00

- Introduction, **EUROVENT**SUMMIT Open Session
- 2. 4. Formalities
- EPDs, Circular Economy, Sustainability 5.

Coffee 11:00-11:30

- New work package IAQ 6.
- New work package Energy efficiency incl. impact of controls

Lunch 12:45-13:45

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### **Eurovent 6/16. Update proposal 1**

### List steel ZM250 as suitable up to C4

ZM250 according to the German Institute of Building Technology (DIBt) can be used in a C4 corrosive environment for the shelf life M

Table 1: Comparison of expected lifetimes (in years) by corrosion category for Magnelis® and other materials listed in DIN 55634-1 standard

		DIN 556	DIN 55634-1			DIBt national technical approval (Z-30.11-51)		
Corrosion category	Expected durability*	Z	ZA	AZ	ZM	Magnelis®	Expected durability (in years)	
C2	High	Z350	ZA255	AZ75	ZM130	ZM120	24 to >50	
C3	High	Z350	ZA400	AZ150	ZM250	ZM250	17 to 50	
C4	Middle	Z600	ZA400	AZ150	ZM300	ZM250	13 to 25	
	High	-	-	AZ185	ZM430	ZM310 ZM430	16 to 31 22 to 43	
C5	Middle	-	-	AZ185	-	ZM250 ZM310 ZM430	6 to 13 8 to 16 11 to 22	

Corrosivity category	General material type				
(interior or exterior)	For examples of detailed specification for each position see Annex 1				
Up to C2	Galvanised steel sheet Z275 (Continuously hot-dip zinc coated low carbon				
	steel, Sendzimir process) according to EN 10346				
Up to C3	Coated steel sheet in RC3 category according to EN 10169 (coating $\leq$ 25 $\mu$ m)				
	Aluminium zinc-coated steel sheet AZ150 according to EN 10346				
Up to C4	Aluminium zinc-coated steel sheet AZ185 according EN 10346				
	Aluminium alloys according to EN 573				
	Stainless steel sheet 304 according to AISI				
	Coated steel sheet in RC4 category according to EN 10169 (coating > 25 µm)				
	Powder coated steel sheet, paint system for C4 according to EN ISO 12944				
Up to C5	Zinc-Magnesium-coated steel sheet ZM310 according to EN 10346				
	Powder coated steel sheet, paint system for C5 according to EN ISO 12944				
Up to CX	Composite materials				
	Stainless steel sheet 316L according to AISI				
Table 3: Rating of materials for	r air handling unit casing construction				



### Eurovent 6/15. Update proposal 1

### Complete the equation for temperature net efficiency

$$\eta_{t,net} = \frac{\left(\frac{\theta_{22} - EATR \cdot \theta_{11}}{1 - EATR} - \theta_{21}\right)}{(\theta_{11} - \theta_{21})} = \frac{\eta_{t,gro} - EATR}{1 - EATR}$$

Eurovent 6/15 - 2021

Page 30 of 33

83

#### E. Further calculations out of results

Fan performance shall be calculated out of the results and also quality factors for the AHU, such s the internal Specific Fan Power (SFP<sub>int</sub>).

#### F. Correction of temperature and moisture efficiency

The internal leakages will possibly transfer exhaust air to supply air (EATR). This will increase the measured temperature and humidity efficiencies. To neutralise the exhaust air amount in supply air (EATR) in efficiency calculation term net efficiency is needed. This calculation is needed only in calculation of efficiency on site measurements or in AHUs in laboratory testing conditions where EATR is higher than 3%.

The net efficiencies are calculated as follows:

#### Temperature net efficiency $\eta_{t,net}$

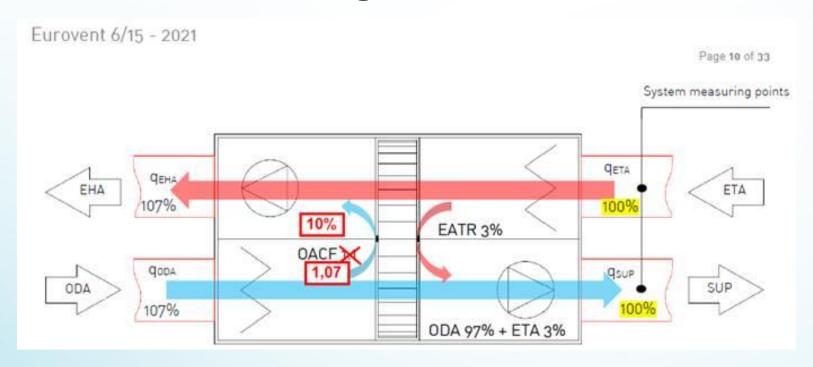
Net transfer of sensible heat from exhaust to supply air, regarding the EATR on and air mass flow rates.

$$\eta_{t,net} = \frac{\left(\frac{\theta_{22} - EATR \cdot \theta_{11}}{1 - EATR} - \theta_{21}\right)}{(\theta_{11} - \theta_{21})}$$



Eurovent 6/15. Update proposal 2

**Correct OACF in figure 2 to 1.07** 



Wednesday, 26 October 2022 Meeting of PG-AHU 84



Eurovent 6/15. Update proposal 3

# Correct OACF range in section 6.1.2 to 0.9 - 1.1 to be in line with class 4 of EN 16798-3

#### 6.1.2 Eurovent recommendation on OACF

The mixing of the outdoor air to the exhaust air (represented by OACF) mainly affects the energy consumption. So the recommendation is guided by efforts to mitigate the inefficiency of the ventilation system.

At design conditions OACF must be within the range of 0.95 to 1.1 (OACF class 4 of EN 16798-3:2017)





### Coffee break

Join us in the foyer

See you again in 30 minutes!





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Systematic review of PG-AHU recommendations

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Coffee 11:00-11:30



### 11. Joint PG-ERC/AHU Task Force

Standard for interoperability between ERC and AHU software

Update on the adoption of **Eurovent 17/13 - 2022** 

Following yesterday's PG-ERC meeting

-> **PG-AHU - 2203.111** 



Eurovent 17/13 - 2022

Recommended standard for interoperability between ERC DLLs and AHU selection software

#### First Edition

Published on 01 November 2022 by Eurovent, 80 Bd A. Reyers Ln, 1030 Brussels, Belgium secretariat@eurovent.eu





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Coffee 11:00-11:30



### 12. Ecodesign requirements for filters in NRVUs

### New draft recommendation developed by PG-FIL members

- PG-FIL members drafted a new recommendation to include all possible applications (draft to be adopted in November 2022)
- Draft was shared with the Policy Officer to give an indication for the scope of tasks to include in the additional technical study.
- -> **PG-AHU 2203.121**



Eurovent 4/XX - 2022

Energy Consumption Evaluation of Air Filters for General Ventilation in NRVUs in the context of ecodesign requirements

First Edition

Published on 01 December 2022 by Eurovent, 80 Bd A. Reyers Ln, 1030 Brussels, Belgium secretariat@eurovent.eu





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### 13. Updates on standards and regulations

Standardisation project - BIM for HVAC sector

CEN TC442 (Building Information Modelling) is launching a BIM standard project dedicated to the HVAC sector, which will consist of defining a dictionary model and an exchange format for HVAC product (prEN ISO 16757-4 and prEN ISO 16757-5).

Is there a need for Eurovent to get involved?

horizontal task force to liaise with CEN TC442?



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### 14. Upcoming agenda items



-> to be discussed in the meeting



## **Draft Agenda**

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# 15. Announcements New PG-RAHU Recommendation

- Enhance the enforcement of Ecodesign and Energy Labelling requirements for bidirectional residential ventilation
- Aimed at market surveillance to presents practical tips to facilitate effective compliance monitoring



Eurovent #/# - YYYY

Ecodesign and Energy Labelling compliance of bidirectional RVUs.
Requirements for suppliers and effective monitoring by MSAs

First Edition

Published on Choose date. by Eurovent, 80 Bd A. Reyers Ln, 1030 Brussels, Belgium secretariat@eurovent.eu



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### 16. Next meeting(s)

**Spring 2023 meeting** 

### Events to note

05 to 08 March 2023

• 13 to 17 March 2023

**HVACR** Expo Saudi Arabia

ISH 2023, Frankfurt am Main

### Meeting date proposal

- Calendar week 12 (20 to 24 March 2023)
- Calendar week 13 (27 to 31 March 2023)
- Calendar week 16 (17 to 21 April 2023)





# **End of meeting**

See you soon and enjoy the rest of the **EUROVENT**SUMMIT!





# Building Bridges